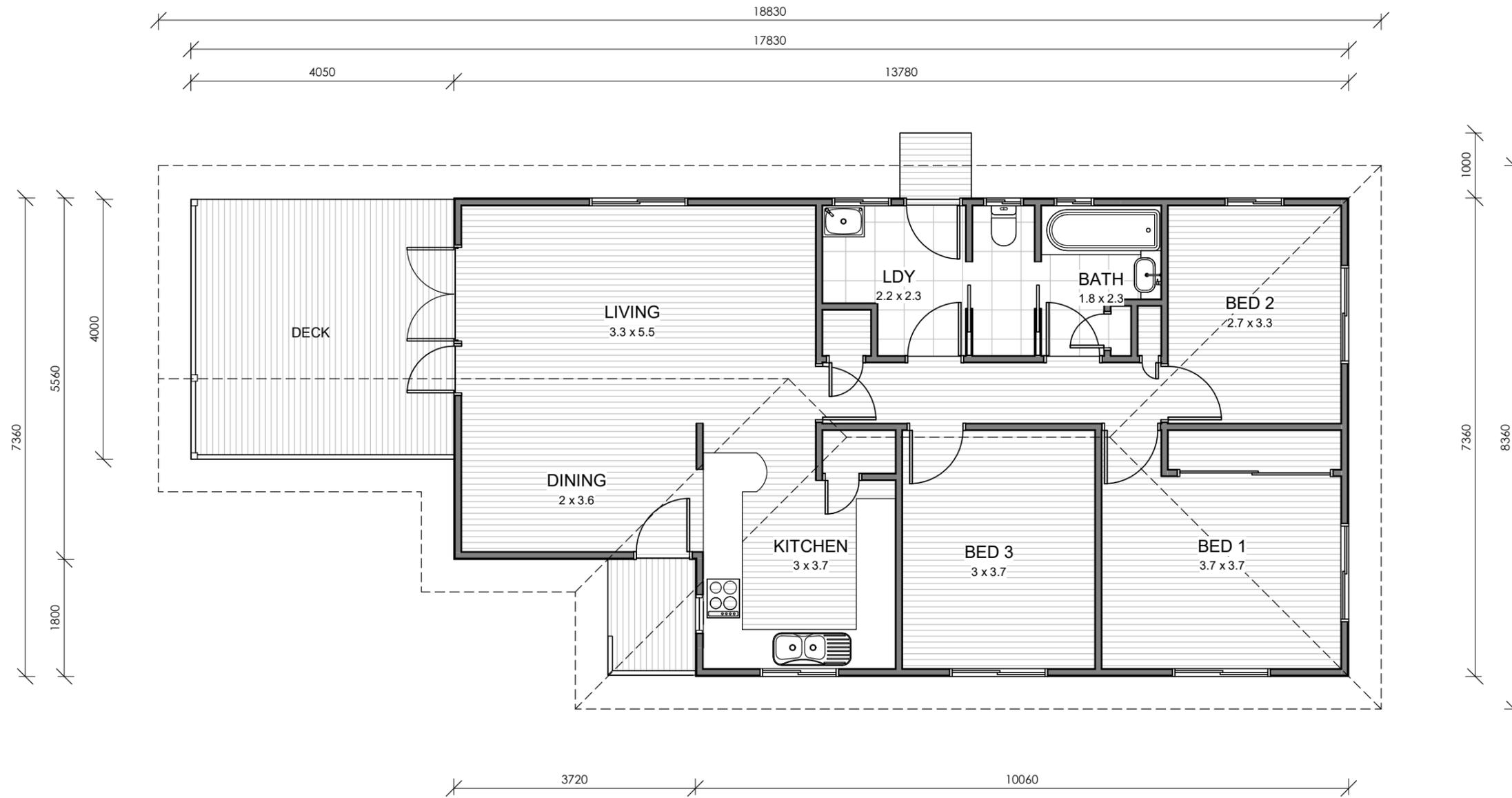


BEXLEY



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93.9m²
3 BED
1 BATH

